Zifu Wan

🌐 https://zifuwan.github.io/   ✉ zifuw@andrew.cmu.edu   📞 (+1) 412-638-9902

EDUCATION

Dalian University of Technology, Dalian, China *09/2019 – 06/2023*
- *B.Eng. in Artificial Intelligence, School of Artificial Intelligence* GPA: 89.4/100

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, USA *08/2023 – Present*
- *M.Sc. in Robotics, Robotics Institute, School of Computer Science* GPA: 4.08/4.0

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS (* *indicates equal contribution*)

- Ce Zhang*, **Zifu Wan***, Zhehan Kan, Martin Q. Ma, Simon Stepputtis, Deva Ramanan, Russ Salakhutdinov, Louis-Philippe Morency, Katia Sycara, Yaqi Xie. Self-Correcting Decoding with Generative Feedback for Mitigating Hallucinations in Large Vision-Language Models. In *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2025 [PDF], also at NeurIPS 2024 Workshop RBFM [PDF].
- Silong Yong, Venkata Nagarjun Pudureddiyur Manivannan, Bernhard Kerbl, **Zifu Wan**, Simon Stepputtis, Katia Sycara, Yaqi Xie. OMG: Opacity Matters in Material Modeling with Gaussian Splatting. In *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2025 [PDF].
- **Zifu Wan**, Pingping Zhang, Yuhao Wang, Silong Yong, Simon Stepputtis, Katia Sycara, Yaqi Xie. Sigma: Siamese Mamba Network for Multi-Modal Semantic Segmentation. In *IEEE/CVF Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision (WACV)*, 2025 *(Oral)*. [PDF][Code][Website]
- **Zifu Wan**, Yaqi Xie, Ce Zhang, Zhiqiu Lin, Zihan Wang, Simon Stepputtis, Deva Ramanan, Katia Sycara. InstructPart: Affordance-based Part Segmentation from Language Instruction. ICRA 2025 submission, also at *AAAI Workshop on Public Sector LLMs*, 2024. [PDF][Website]
- Tianyu Yan, **Zifu Wan**, Xinhao Deng, Pingping Zhang, Yang Liu, Huchuan Lu. MAS-SAM: Segment Any Marine Animal with Aggregated Features. In *International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)*, 2024. [PDF][Code]
- **Zifu Wan***, Tianyu Yan*, Pingping Zhang, Gong Cheng, Huchuan L. TransY-Net: Learning Fully Transformer Networks for Change Detection of Remote Sensing Images. In *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing (IEEE TGRS)*, 2023. [PDF]
- Tianyu Yan, **Zifu Wan**, Pingping Zhang. Fully Transformer Network for Change Detection of Remote Sensing Images. In *Proceedings of the Asian Conference on Computer Vision (ACCV)*, 2022. (With Student Travel Grant) [PDF][Code]

RESEARCH PROJECTS

Mitigating Hallucinations in Large Vision Language Models (LVLM) with Generative Feedback *07/2024 – 10/2024*
- Discovered the potential of generative models in mitigating hallucinations in LVLMs at both the response and token levels.
- Proposed a training-free algorithm for LVLMs that enhances the accuracy of responses by integrating generative feedback.
- Outperformed other methods in five benchmarks, covering wide areas from image captioning to visual question answering.

Sigma: Siamese Mamba Network for Multi-Modal Semantic Segmentation *02/2023 – 04/2024*
- Proposed the first successful application of state space models, specifically Mamba, in multi-modal semantic segmentation.
- Introduced a Mamba-based fusion method and a channel-aware decoder, to extract and integrate information seamlessly.
- Outperformed other methods on four RGB-Thermal and RGB-Depth benchmarks with superior accuracy and efficiency.

InstructPart: Affordance-based Part Segmentation from Language Instruction *09/2023 – 01/2024*
- Presented the largest real-world task-oriented part segmentation benchmark with hand-labeled instructions and masks.
- Evaluated state-of-the-art vision language models on the benchmark and revealed their limitations.
- Developed a baseline method built upon SOTA foundation models, achieving over a 30% improvement in IoU metrics.

Adapting Segment Anything Model to Marine Animal Segmentation *07/2023 – 11/2023*
- Developed an adapter-informed SAM Encoder with a hypermap extraction module for marine animal feature extraction.
- Proposed a progressive prediction decoder to capture a wide range of global cues and local details.
- Consistently outperformed other methods on four marine animal segmentation benchmarks.

Multimodal Renal Tumor CT Image Detection and Segmentation *02/2023 – 08/2023*
- Introduced a large-scale multimodal benchmark (over 20,000 images from four modalities) for renal tumor identification.
- Benchmarked fully-supervised detection methods, achieving an average of 71.3% in $AP_{50\text{-}95}$ metric.
- Developed a weakly-supervised method for CT image segmentation for computer-aided diagnosis usage.

Transformer-Based Diffusion Modeling for Change Detection of Remote Sensing Images *03/2023 – 07/2023*

- Developed a Swin-Transformer-based diffusion probabilistic model for remote sensing image feature extraction.
- Designed a spatial-aware self-distillation method for multi-level feature enhancement.
- Surpassed other methods on three change detection benchmarks, achieving superior remote sensing image generation.

Fully Transformer Network for Change Detection of Remote Sensing Images   *04/2022 – 04/2023*

- Proposed a learning framework for global feature extraction and multi-level feature combination in a pyramid manner.
- Introduced a pyramid structure grafted with a progressive attention module to further improve the feature representation.
- Outperformed most SOTA methods on four public change detection benchmarks with superior efficiency.

Siamese Attentive Convolutional Network for Effective Remote Sensing Image Change Detection   *06/2022 – 09/2022*

- Proposed to jointly utilize channel-wise and spatial-wise attention mechanisms to aggregate multi-level features.
- Introduced a method to select more discriminating features in a feature difference view during the decoding phase.
- Outperformed SOTA methods on three change detection benchmarks across five metrics.

Semantic Map Construction for Outdoor Mobile Robots   *08/2022 – 02/2023*

- Implemented Simultaneous Localization and Mapping (SLAM) algorithms on the robotic operating system.
- Designed a derivative algorithm of LeGO-LOAM to enhance the feature-matching phase with extra semantic information.
- Deployed the algorithm to a Robomaster AI robot and reached better performance in the mapping process.

Hand Gesture Controlled Robot Car Based on NVIDIA Jetbot platform   *11/2021 – 12/2021*

- Embedded a gesture recognition algorithm (based on ResNet) in the NVIDIA Jetson Nano platform.
- Introduced a hand gesture analysis method with real-time image thresholding and key-point extraction.
- Deployed the designed algorithm on an NVIDIA JetBot car, achieving 100% success in gesture control.

WORK EXPERIENCE

Research Assistant in Advanced Agent Robotics Technology Lab, Carnegie Mellon University   *08/2023 – Present*
Advisor: Prof. Katia Sycara, IEEE/AAAI Fellow; Topic: Robust/Distributed Perception   *Pittsburgh, USA*

- Introduced a comprehensive benchmark for task-oriented part segmentation and affordance learning.
- Developed a Mamba-based fusion method for efficient multi-modal semantic segmentation.
- Proposed a diffusion-based algorithm to mitigate hallucinations in large vision-language models.

Research Intern in AI Innovation Center, Midea Group   *02/2023 – 07/2023*
Advisor: Dr. Ning Liu; Topic: Model Compression, Efficient Neural Network Design   *Beijing, China*

- Deployed detection/segmentation/3D reconstruction/Automatic Speech Recognition TVM models on internal platform.
- Designed a light-weight semantic segmentation algorithm with magnitude-based pruning and multi-level distillation.
- Optimized ONNX graph before deploying on NVIDIA Jetson Nano platform with TensorRT acceleration.
- Won the most accurate with top-5 speed award in *2023 Low power Computer Vision Challenge* ($1000 award).

R&D Intern in Sangfor Technologies Inc.   *07/2022 – 09/2022*
Topic: Object Detection, Image Classification, Server Communication Design   *Changsha, China*

- Developed a hybrid algorithm combining YOLOv5 and YOLOv7 to identify 16 types of web design elements in UI drafts.
- Utilized PaddleOCR for text identification and designed a lightweight CNN to classify 204 categories of UI icons.
- Assisted in deploying the designed algorithms on the server, which were later in use by UI designers.

Research Assistant in ME Department, Huazhong University of Science and Technology   *08/2021 – 09/2021*
Advisor: Prof. Yihua Kang; Topic: Signal Processing, Nondestructive Testing (NDT)   *Wuhan, China*

- Studied the relationship between each signal feature and lift-off values extracted from Pulsed Eddy Current (PEC) signals.
- Developed a steel hardness classification method by eliminating the lift-off effect with combined signal features.
- Outperformed traditional methods by over 30% in accuracy for hub bearing groove surface hardness classification.

PERSONAL SKILLS

- **Language Skills:** Chinese: Native; English: Fluent (IELTS 7.5: L 8.0 R 9.0 W 6.5 S 6.5); GRE: 328 (V 160 Q 168 AW 4)
- **Computer Skills:** Python, OpenCV, Pytorch, C++, ROS (Robot Operating System), Linux, LaTeX

ACADEMIC SERVICES

- Journal Reviewer, *International Journal of Computer Vision (IJCV)*
- Journal Reviewer, *IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology (TCSVT)*
- Conference Reviewer, *IEEE/CVF Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision (WACV)*, 2025
- Conference Reviewer, *ACM Multimedia (MM)*, 2024
- Conference Reviewer, *IEEE International Conference on Multimedia and Expo (ICME)*, 2024